



Find  $I_t$ ,  $I_b$ ,  $V_L$ , and  $V_C$  after the switch  $S$  has been closed for a long time.

- A)  $I_t = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_t}$ ,  $V_L = \mathcal{E}$ ,  $I_b = 0$ , and  $V_C = \mathcal{E}$ .
- B)  $I_t = 0$ ,  $V_L = \mathcal{E}$ ,  $I_b = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_b}$ , and  $V_C = 0$ .
- C)  $I_t = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_t}$ ,  $V_L = 0$ ,  $I_b = 0$ , and  $V_C = \mathcal{E}$ .
- D)  $I_t = 0$ ,  $V_L = 0$ ,  $I_b = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_b}$ , and  $V_C = 0$ .

For the top loop,  $\mathcal{E} - V_L - I_t R_t = 0$ . At  $t = \infty$ ,  $\frac{dL}{dt} = 0$ , so  $V_L = 0$  and

$$I_t = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_t}.$$

For the bottom loop,  $\mathcal{E} - V_C - I_b R_b = 0$ . At  $t = \infty$ ,  $I_b = 0$ , and the loop equation implies that  $V_C = \mathcal{E}$ .

Answer **C**.

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