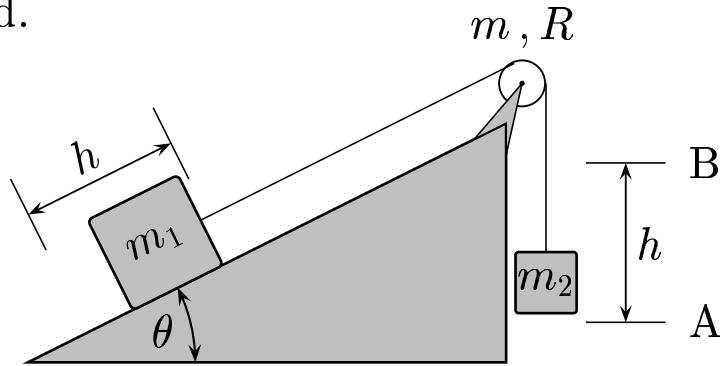


In the sketch below, the pulley is a circular disk with mass  $m$  and radius  $R$ , where  $m_1 \gg m_2$ . When  $m_2$  is released at A,  $m_2$  is being accelerated upward.



Find the conservation of energy equation for the system, as  $m_2$  goes from A to B. Ignore friction.

- A)  $m_1 g h \sin \theta - m_2 g h = \frac{(m_1 + m_2 + m) v^2}{2}$ .
- B)  $m_2 g h \sin \theta - m_1 g h = \frac{(m_1 + m_2 + m) v^2}{2}$ .
- C)  $m_1 g h \sin \theta - m_2 g h = \frac{(m_1 + m_2 + 0.5 m) v^2}{2}$ .
- D)  $m_2 g h \sin \theta - m_1 g h = \frac{(m_1 + m_2 + 0.5 m) v^2}{2}$ .

$$U_A - U_B = K_B - K_A = K_B.$$

The amount of the potential energy which  $m_1$  has released in going from A to B is given by

$$m_1 g h \sin \theta = m_1 g_{\parallel} h.$$

Answer **C**.