



Current I flows around the loop $ACDE$ in a counter-clockwise direction.

The direction of the magnetic field \vec{B} at O due to the current loop

- A) is out of the page.
- B) is into the page.
- C) is $\vec{B} = 0$
- D) can't be determined.
- E) is at an angle of 45° counter-clockwise from $+\hat{i}$ in the xy -plane.

$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_{AC} + \vec{B}_{CD} + \vec{B}_{DE} + \vec{B}_{EA}$, where \vec{B}_{AC} , \vec{B}_{DE} are the magnetic fields due to line segments \overline{AC} and \overline{DE} respectively; and where \vec{B}_{CD} , \vec{B}_{EA} are the magnetic fields due to the arcs \overline{CD} and \overline{EA} , respectively. According to the Biot-Savart law, we have

$$\delta\vec{B} = \frac{\mu}{4\pi} \frac{\vec{r} \times I \delta\vec{L}}{r^3}, \quad \text{so for arcs,} \quad \|\vec{B}\| = \frac{\mu_0 I r \pi}{4\pi 2r^2} \Big|_{r=a \text{ or } a+b}.$$

At O , $\vec{B}_{DE} = \vec{B}_{EA} = 0$, and

$$B_{AC} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{8a} \quad (\text{into the paper}) \quad \text{and}$$

$$B_{CD} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{8(a+b)} \quad (\text{out of the paper}).$$

Since $B_{AC} > B_{CD}$, the resultant \vec{B} due to the entire current loop will point into the paper.

Answer **B**.